

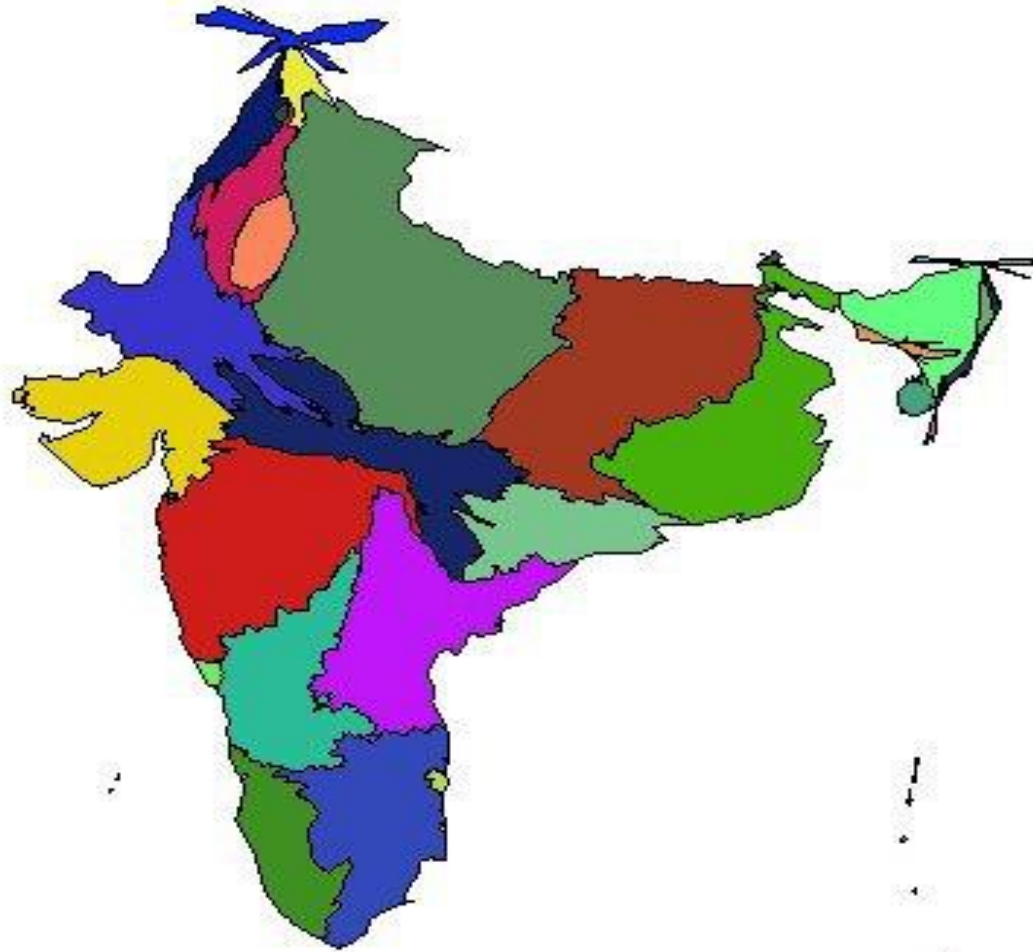
# Contours of Communalism in India



# India Land Area



# India Population Cartogram

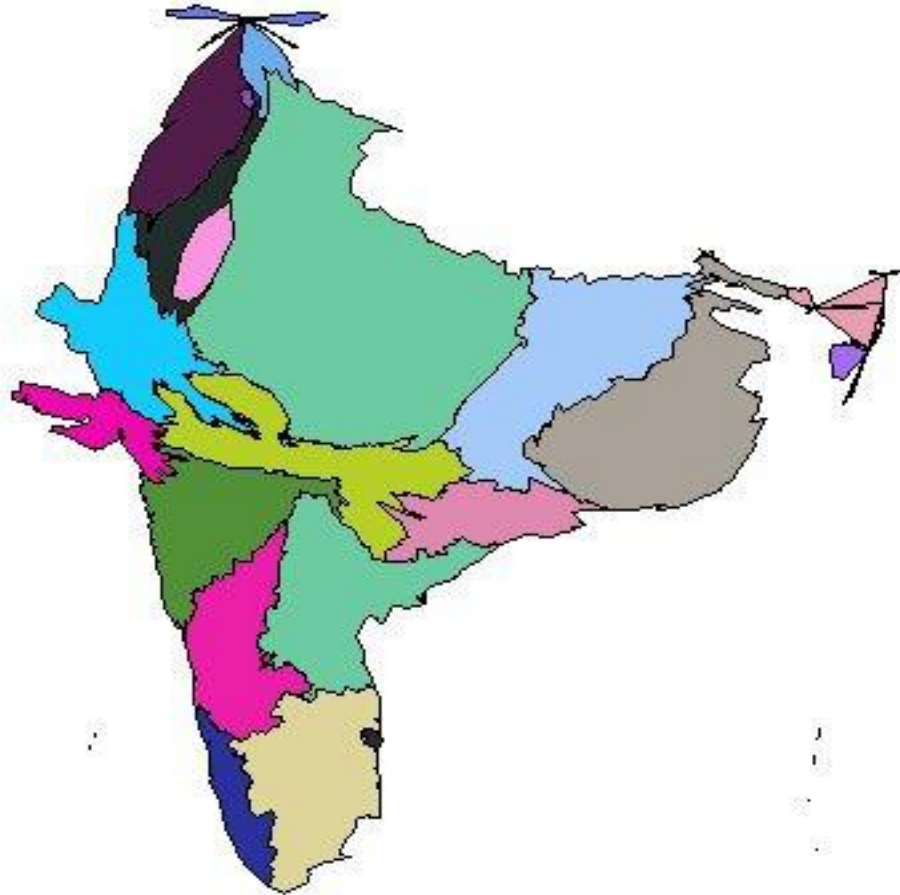


# Scheduled Tribe Population



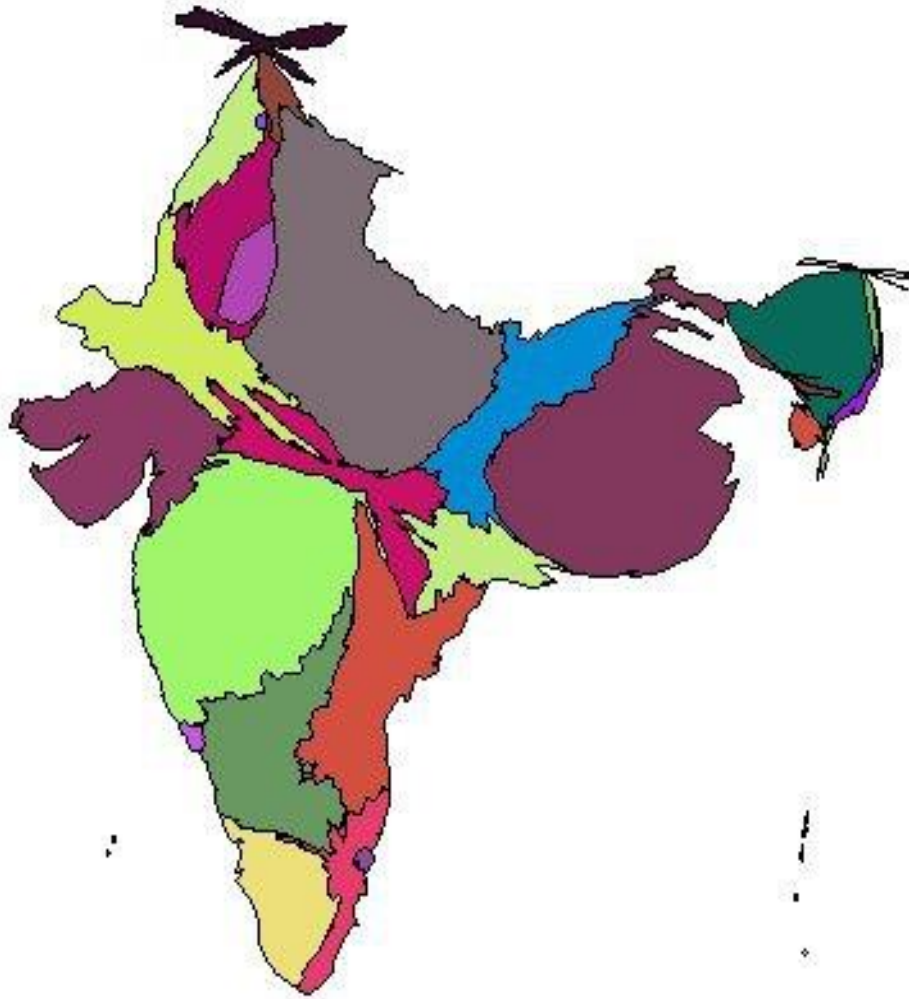
# India Scheduled Caste Population

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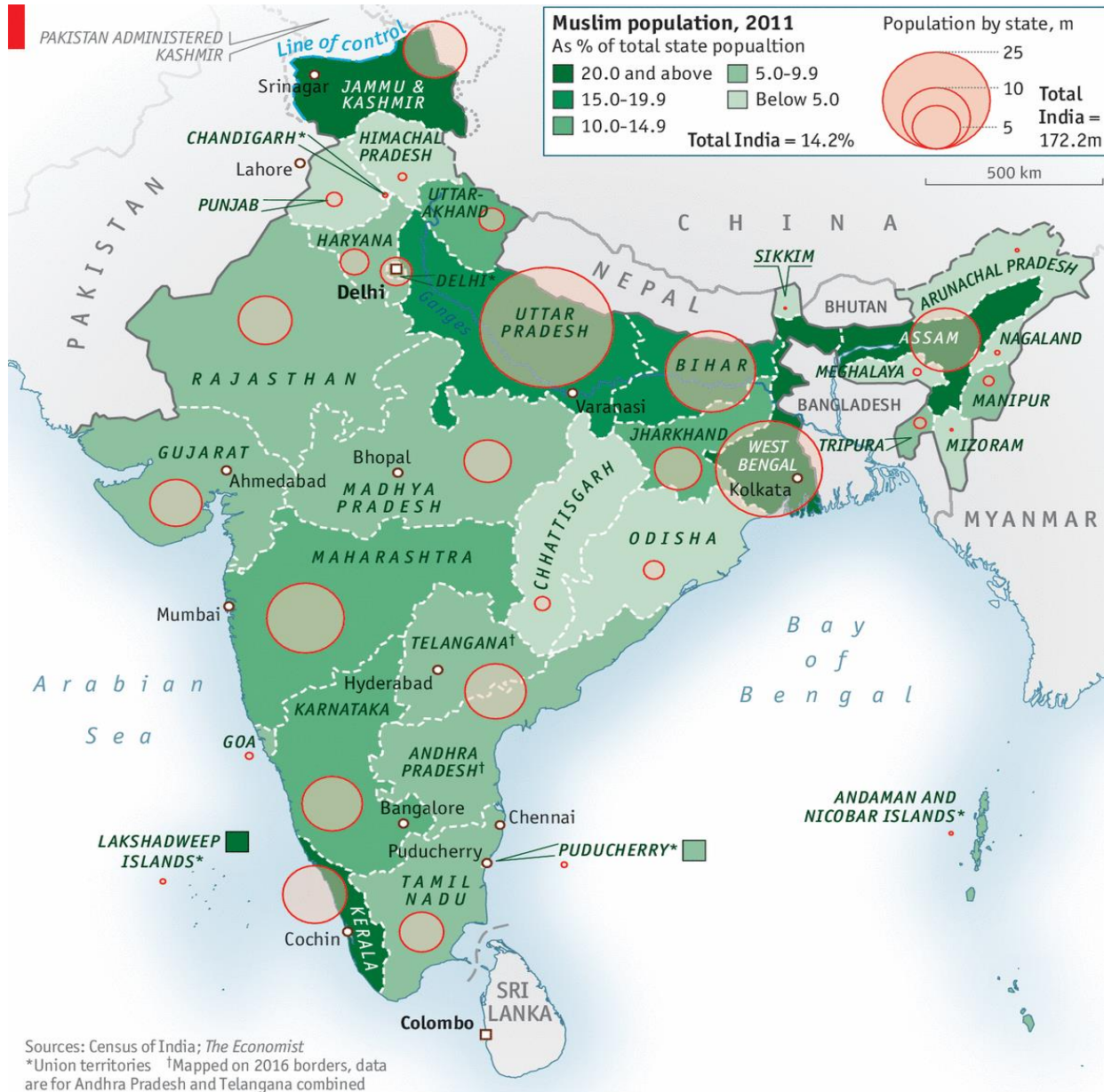




# India Forward Class Population

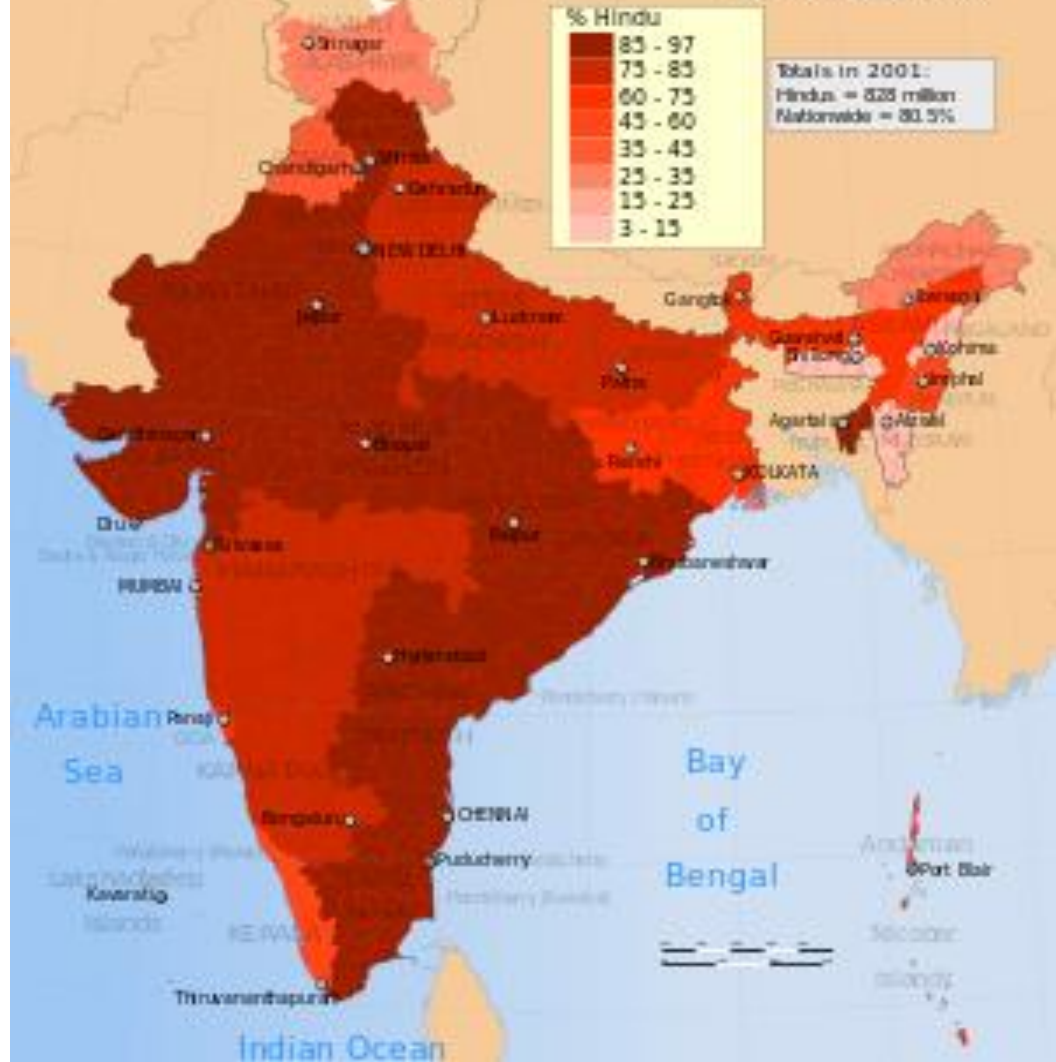






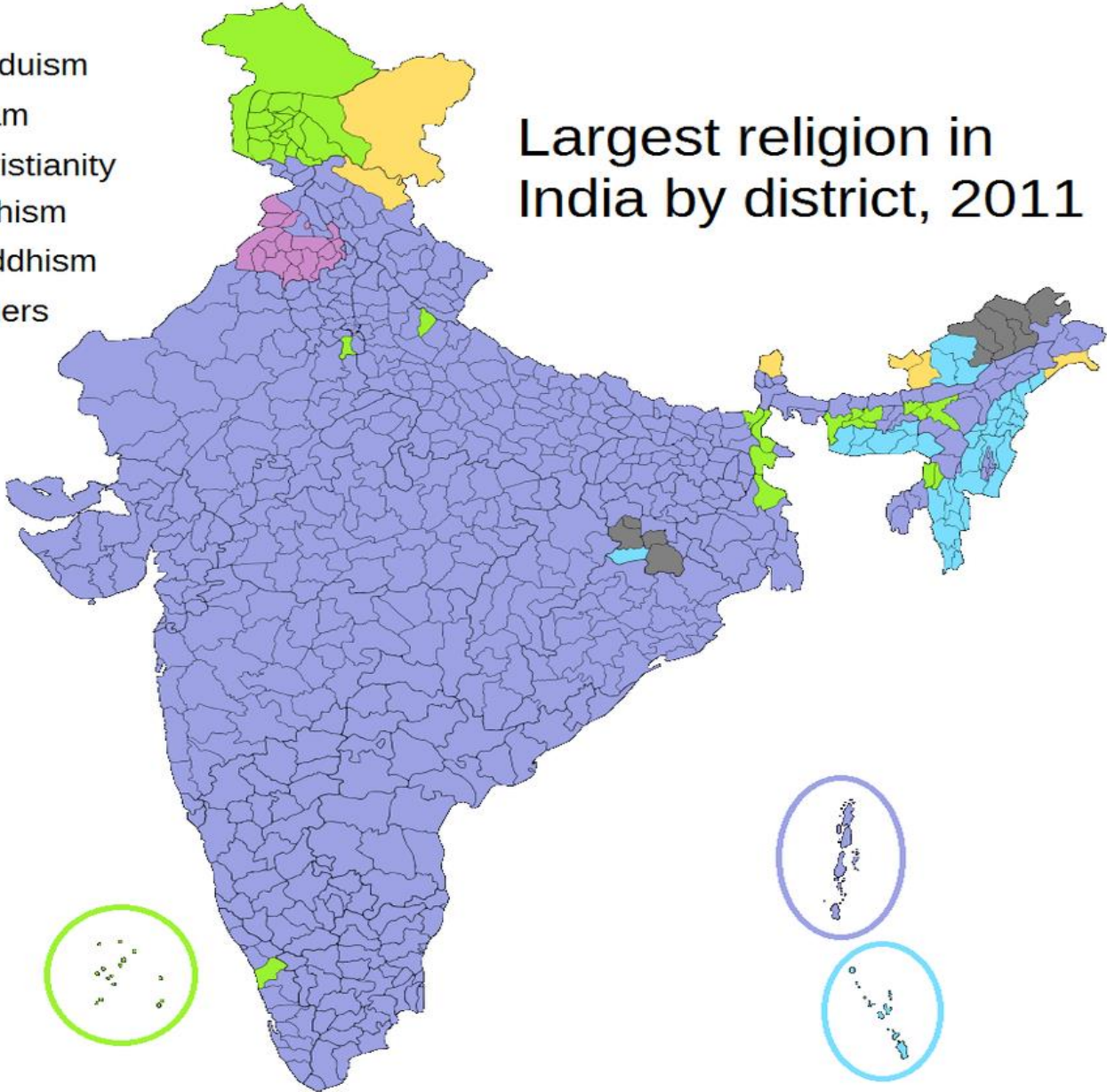
Sources: Census of India; *The Economist*  
\*Union territories †Mapped on 2016 borders, data are for Andhra Pradesh and Telangana combined  
Economist.com

# Percent population Hindu, Indian states 2001 Census of India

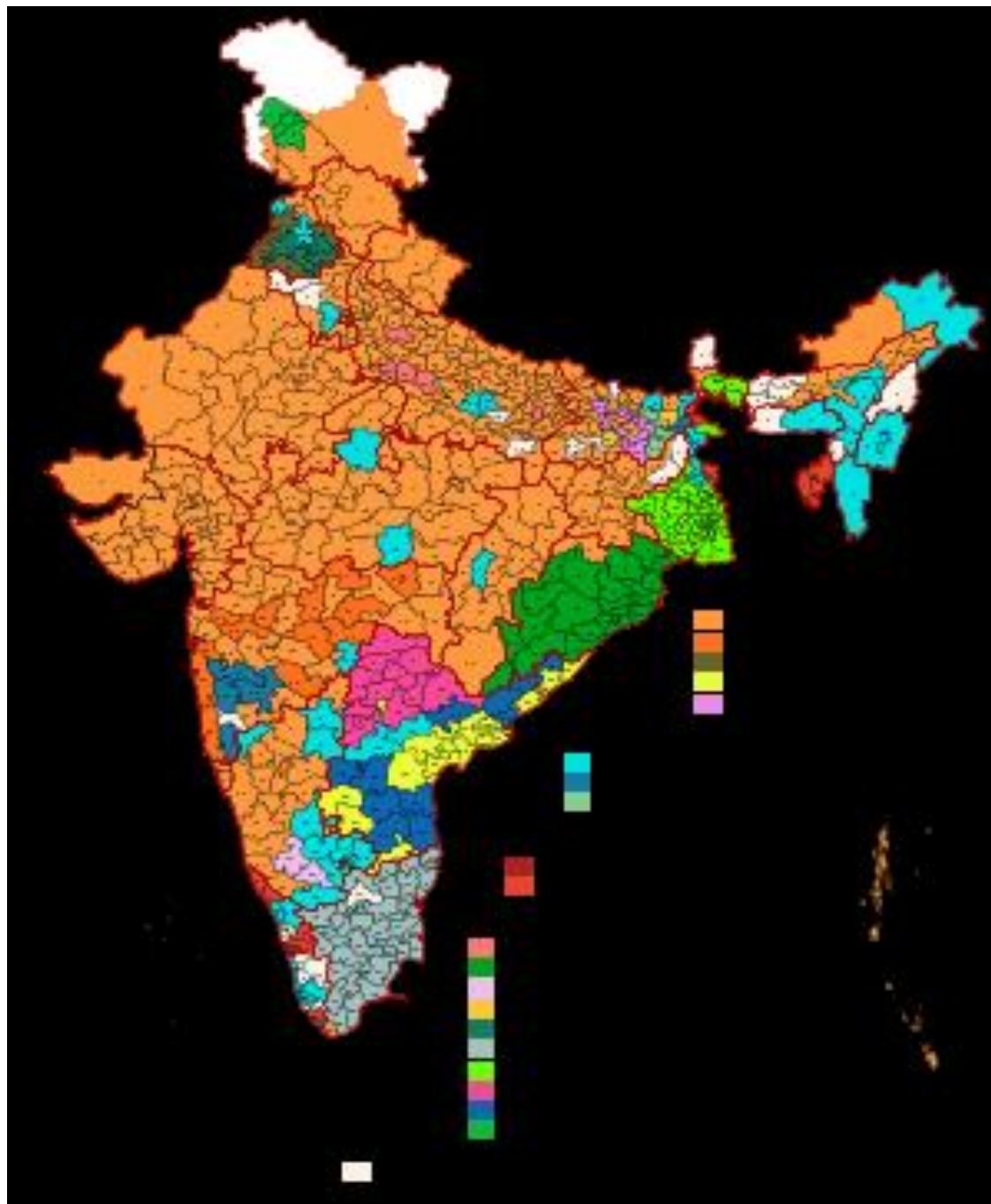


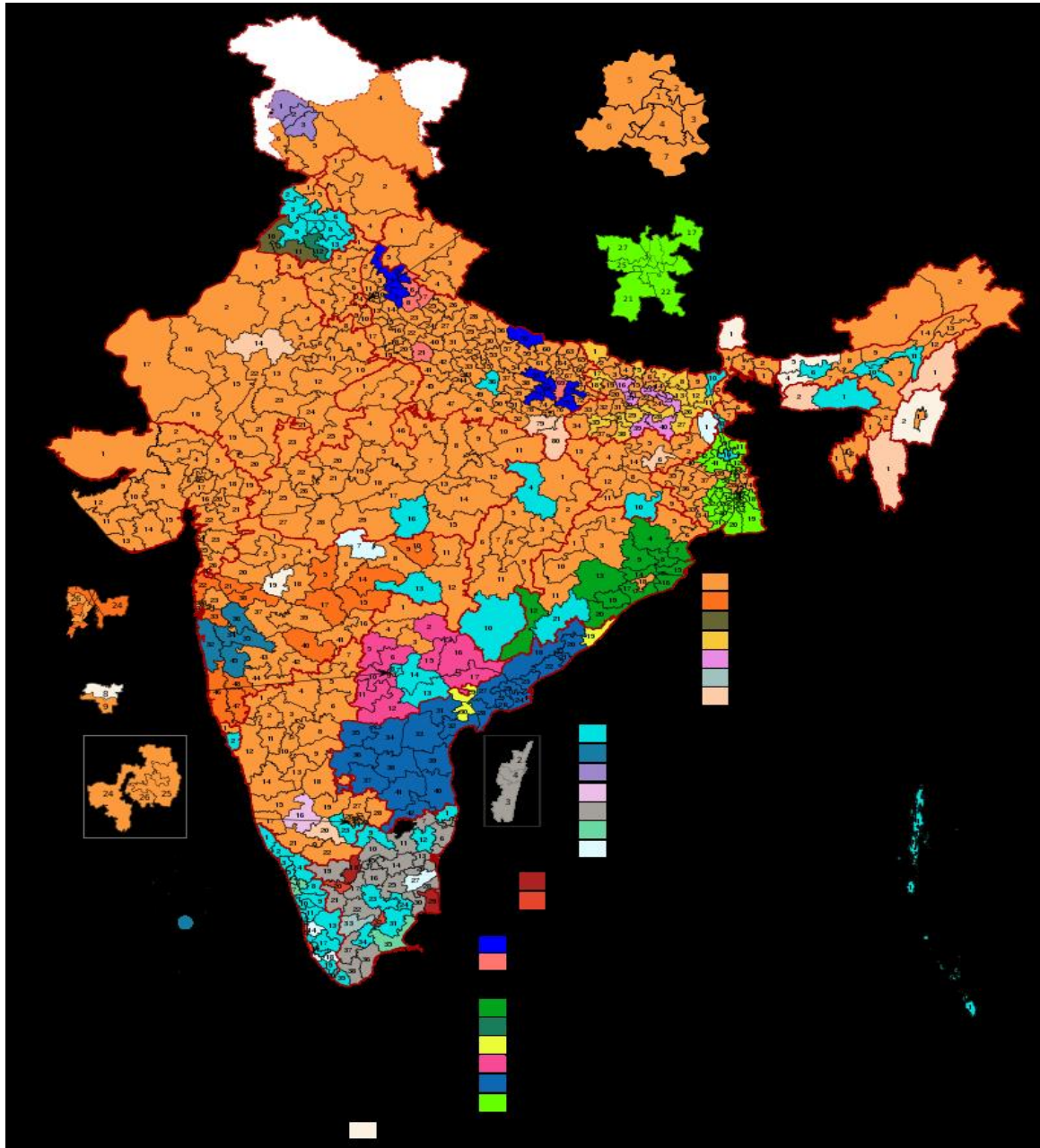
# Largest religion in India by district, 2011

- Hinduism
- Islam
- Christianity
- Sikhism
- Buddhism
- Others









| <b>All-India Religious Population by Caste Categories</b> |             |             |             |               |            |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------|
| <b>Religion</b>   | <b>SC's</b> | <b>ST's</b> | <b>BC's</b> | <b>Others</b> | <b>All</b> |
| Hindu   | 22.2        | 9.1         | 42.8        | 26.0          | 100.0      |
| Muslim  | 0.8         | 0.5         | 39.2        | 59.5          | 100.0      |
| Christian   | 9.0         | 32.8        | 24.8        | 33.3          | 100.0      |
| Sikhs   | 30.7        | 0.9         | 22.4        | 46.1          | 100.0      |
| Buddhists   | 89.5        | 7.4         | 0.4         | 2.7           | 100.0      |
| Jains   |             | 2.6         | 3.0         | 94.3          | 100.0      |
| Zorastrians   |             | 15.9        | 13.7        | 70.4          | 100.0      |
| Others  | 2.6         | 82.5        | 6.2         | 8.7           | 100.0      |
| Total   | 19.7        | 8.5         | 41.1        | 30.8          | 100.0      |

Source: Sachar (2006 :7)

| <b>Rural Annual Household Expenditure in Rupees</b> |              |            |                |               |            |                |                         |            |
|---|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------|
|   | <b>Hindu</b> |            |                | <b>Muslim</b> |            |                | <b>Muslim/Hindu (%)</b> |            |
|   | MPCE         | HH Size    | HH expenditure | MPCE          | HH Size    | HH expenditure | HH expenditure          | MPCE       |
| <b>All India</b>                                    | <b>568</b>   | <b>4.9</b> | <b>33705</b>   | <b>553</b>    | <b>5.6</b> | <b>37051</b>   | <b>110</b>              | <b>97</b>  |
| West Bengal   | 610          | 4.7        | 34586          | 501           | 5.2        | 31146          | <b>90</b>               | <b>82</b>  |
| Kerala  | 970          | 4.1        | 47549          | 968           | 5.3        | 61082          | <b>128</b>              | <b>100</b> |
| Uttar Pradesh                                       | 544          | 6          | 38951          | 509           | 6.3        | 38337          | <b>98</b>               | <b>94</b>  |
| Bihar   | 448          | 5.4        | 29155          | 426           | 5.4        | 27570          | <b>95</b>               | <b>95</b>  |
| Assam   | 615          | 4.9        | 36446          | 511           | 5.6        | 34045          | <b>93</b>               | <b>83</b>  |
| Jammu & Kashmir                                     | 840          | 5          | 50706          | 776           | 6.1        | 57046          | <b>113</b>              | <b>92</b>  |
| Jharkhand   | 448          | 5.2        | 27728          | 423           | 5.8        | 29276          | <b>106</b>              | <b>94</b>  |
| Karnataka   | 526          | 4.7        | 29860          | 532           | 5.1        | 32398          | <b>108</b>              | <b>101</b> |
| Uttaranchal   | 652          | 5          | 38787          | 600           | 5.9        | 42336          | <b>109</b>              | <b>92</b>  |
| Delhi   | 1023         | 4.4        | 53963          | 1696          | 1          | 20352          | <b>38</b>               | <b>166</b> |
| Maharashtra   | 603          | 4.8        | 35011          | 576           | 5.5        | 38360          | <b>110</b>              | <b>96</b>  |
| Andhra Pradesh                                      | 604          | 4          | 29307          | 610           | 4.5        | 33258          | <b>113</b>              | <b>101</b> |
| Gujarat   | 644          | 5          | 38272          | 668           | 5.5        | 44453          | <b>116</b>              | <b>104</b> |
| Rajasthan   | 593          | 5.6        | 39819          | 611           | 6.3        | 46436          | <b>117</b>              | <b>103</b> |
| Madhya Pradesh                                      | 458          | 5.5        | 30175          | 475           | 5.9        | 33368          | <b>111</b>              | <b>104</b> |
| Haryana   | 913          | 5.4        | 59700          | 605           | 6.8        | 49285          | <b>83</b>               | <b>66</b>  |
| Tamil Nadu  | 597          | 3.8        | 27561          | 724           | 4.1        | 35981          | <b>131</b>              | <b>121</b> |
| Orissa  | 424          | 4.9        | 24811          | 447           | 6.3        | 33628          | <b>136</b>              | <b>105</b> |
| Himachal Pradesh                                    | 834          | 4.8        | 47640          | 798           | 6.3        | 60561          | <b>127</b>              | <b>96</b>  |
| Chattisgarh   | 445          | 5.3        | 28401          | 473           | 5.9        | 33677          | <b>119</b>              | <b>106</b> |
| Punjab  | 852          | 5          | 51423          | 777           | 5.7        | 53075          | <b>103</b>              | <b>91</b>  |

Sources: (1) Sachar (2006: 365) and (2) NSSO (2007: 36-37)

## Urban Annual Household Expenditure in Rupees

| States           | Hindu       |            |                | Muslim     |            |                | Muslim/ Hindu (%) |            |
|------------------|-------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|------------|
|                  | MPCE        | HH Size    | HH expenditure | MPCE       | HH Size    | HH expenditure | HH expenditure    | MPCE       |
| <b>All India</b> | <b>1139</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>59575</b>   | <b>804</b> | <b>5.4</b> | <b>51832</b>   | <b>87</b>         | <b>71</b>  |
| West Bengal      | 1214        | 4.1        | 59908          | 748        | 4.7        | 41865          | <b>70</b>         | <b>62</b>  |
| Kerala           | 1363        | 4.4        | 71214          | 1081       | 5.3        | 68139          | <b>96</b>         | <b>79</b>  |
| Uttar Pradesh    | 976         | 5.2        | 60439          | 662        | 6.2        | 49285          | <b>82</b>         | <b>68</b>  |
| Bihar            | 768         | 5.1        | 46961          | 559        | 5.7        | 38273          | <b>81</b>         | <b>73</b>  |
| Assam            | 1113        | 4.2        | 55748          | 1199       | 4.9        | 70366          | <b>126</b>        | <b>108</b> |
| J &K             | 1323        | 4.5        | 71423          | 991        | 5.2        | 61615          | <b>86</b>         | <b>75</b>  |
| Jharkhand        | 1038        | 4.8        | 59801          | 727        | 5.5        | 48102          | <b>80</b>         | <b>70</b>  |
| Karnataka        | 1201        | 4.1        | 58412          | 837        | 5.2        | 52668          | <b>90</b>         | <b>70</b>  |
| Uttaranchal      | 1033        | 4.6        | 56439          | 753        | 5          | 44800          | <b>79</b>         | <b>73</b>  |
| Delhi            | 1423        | 4.1        | 69571          | 1051       | 4.3        | 54745          | <b>79</b>         | <b>74</b>  |
| Maharashtra      | 1278        | 4.4        | 66776          | 921        | 5.4        | 59857          | <b>90</b>         | <b>72</b>  |
| Andhra Pradesh   | 1134        | 4          | 54104          | 803        | 5.2        | 50048          | <b>93</b>         | <b>71</b>  |
| Gujarat          | 1227        | 4.6        | 67049          | 875        | 5.2        | 54771          | <b>82</b>         | <b>71</b>  |
| Rajasthan        | 979         | 4.8        | 56588          | 685        | 5.9        | 48679          | <b>86</b>         | <b>70</b>  |
| Madhya Pradesh   | 902         | 4.9        | 53429          | 669        | 6.1        | 48867          | <b>91</b>         | <b>74</b>  |
| Haryana          | 1155        | 4.7        | 65551          | 1105       | 5.3        | 70720          | <b>108</b>        | <b>96</b>  |
| Tamil Nadu       | 1166        | 3.7        | 51777          | 1020       | 4.1        | 50212          | <b>97</b>         | <b>87</b>  |
| Orissa           | 795         | 4.5        | 43250          | 785        | 4.6        | 43795          | <b>101</b>        | <b>99</b>  |
| Himachal Pradesh | 1487        | 3.7        | 65175          | 869        | 3.2        | 33601          | <b>52</b>         | <b>58</b>  |
| Chattisgarh      | 956         | 4.5        | 51958          | 590        | 5.9        | 41514          | <b>80</b>         | <b>62</b>  |
| Punjab           | 1241        | 4.7        | 70372          | 811        | 4.4        | 42655          | <b>61</b>         | <b>65</b>  |

Sources: (1) Sachar, 2006: 364) and (2) NSSO, 2007: 36-37).



| <b>All India Household Age Profile</b> |                |            |              |            |              |            |              |            |
|--|----------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
|  | <b>FEMALES</b> |            |              |            | <b>MALES</b> |            |              |            |
|  | <i>RURAL</i>   |            | <i>URBAN</i> |            | <i>RURAL</i> |            | <i>URBAN</i> |            |
|  | Hindus         | Muslims    | Hindus       | Muslims    | Hindus       | Muslims    | Hindus       | Muslims    |
| Below 15 years                         | 341            | 394        | 273          | 356        | 359          | 428        | 276          | 357        |
| 15-54                                  | <b>560</b>     | <b>530</b> | <b>616</b>   | <b>559</b> | <b>539</b>   | <b>493</b> | <b>628</b>   | <b>568</b> |
| 55 and Above                           | 99             | 76         | 110          | 85         | 102          | 79         | 97           | 77         |
| Total                                  | 1000           | 1000       | 999          | 1000       | 1000         | 1000       | 1001         | 1002       |

Source: NSSO, 2007: A-7, A-8, A-10, A-11) Data consolidated here.

| <b>Proportion of persons (per 1000) employed according to usual principal and subsidiary status</b> |              |        |        |            |              |        |        |            |
|---|--------------|--------|--------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|------------|
|   | <b>RURAL</b> |        |        |            | <b>URBAN</b> |        |        |            |
|   | Male         |        | Female |            | Male         |        | Female |            |
| States  | Hindu        | Muslim | Hindu  | Muslim     | Hindu        | Muslim | Hindu  | Muslim     |
| All India   | 553          | 495    | 344    | <b>178</b> | 555          | 526    | 174    | <b>121</b> |
| West Bengal   | 591          | 541    | 194    | <b>131</b> | 593          | 599    | 155    | <b>152</b> |
| Kerala  | 596          | 448    | 302    | <b>124</b> | 574          | 464    | 247    | <b>81</b>  |
| Uttar Pradesh   | 504          | 450    | 249    | <b>190</b> | 534          | 506    | 104    | <b>147</b> |
| Bihar   | 487          | 413    | 150    | <b>74</b>  | 443          | 503    | 64     | <b>77</b>  |
| Assam   | 561          | 535    | 252    | <b>131</b> | 549          | 571    | 118    | <b>56</b>  |
| J& K  | 580          | 538    | 395    | <b>202</b> | 520          | 532    | 117    | <b>108</b> |
| Jharkhand   | 552          | 440    | 302    | <b>267</b> | 467          | 502    | 127    | <b>93</b>  |
| Karnataka   | 625          | 600    | 470    | <b>348</b> | 584          | 553    | 200    | <b>119</b> |
| Uttaranchal   | 524          | 520    | 445    | <b>148</b> | 508          | 570    | 136    | <b>46</b>  |
| Delhi   | 489          | 1000   | 49     | <b>0</b>   | 535          | 604    | 96     | <b>11</b>  |
| Maharashtra   | 572          | 476    | 480    | <b>280</b> | 570          | 533    | 202    | <b>126</b> |
| Andhra Pradesh  | 609          | 538    | 490    | <b>397</b> | 567          | 539    | 246    | <b>108</b> |
| Gujarat   | 590          | 619    | 436    | <b>322</b> | 585          | 531    | 168    | <b>82</b>  |
| Rajasthan   | 509          | 481    | 411    | <b>236</b> | 505          | 482    | 189    | <b>126</b> |
| Madhya Pradesh  | 544          | 535    | 370    | <b>279</b> | 520          | 517    | 159    | <b>142</b> |
| Haryana   | 524          | 471    | 321    | <b>277</b> | 511          | 534    | 130    | <b>14</b>  |
| Tamil Nadu  | 605          | 460    | 475    | <b>141</b> | 606          | 499    | 254    | <b>120</b> |
| Orissa  | 587          | 477    | 319    | <b>254</b> | 507          | 465    | 149    | <b>42</b>  |
| Himachal Pradesh  | 555          | 590    | 505    | <b>516</b> | 627          | 811    | 240    | <b>48</b>  |
| Chattisgarh   | 563          | 600    | 459    | <b>75</b>  | 531          | 564    | 188    | <b>114</b> |
| Punjab  | 544          | 606    | 202    | <b>472</b> | 582          | 641    | 122    | <b>118</b> |

Source: NSSO, 2007: 50-51, 53 -54)

**Average Annual Household Income in MCD's 2007-08 (Rupees)**

| <b>Serial</b> | <b>District</b> | <b>State</b> | <b>% Muslim</b> | <b>Hindu</b> | <b>Muslim</b> | <b>% M/H</b> |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1             | Bahraich        | UP           | 34.8            | 30153        | 28224         | <b>94</b>    |
| 2             | Balrampur       | UP           | 36.7            | 46333        | 41341         | <b>89</b>    |
| 3             | Barabanki       | UP           | 22.0            | 32195        | 26306         | <b>82</b>    |
| 4             | Muzzaf'nagar    | UP           | 38.1            | 43665        | 37975         | <b>87</b>    |
| 5             | Bijnor          | UP           | 41.7            | 30948        | 25994         | <b>84</b>    |
| 6             | Baduan          | UP           | 21.3            | 23737        | 26341         | <b>111</b>   |
| 7             | Bagpat          | UP           | 24.7            | 44735        | 30498         | <b>68</b>    |
| 8             | Saharanpur      | UP           | 39.1            | 61017        | 66457         | <b>109</b>   |
| 9             | Bulandshar      | UP           | 21.1            | 52985        | 35482         | <b>67</b>    |
| 10            | Lucknow         | UP           | 20.5            | 34068        | 45557         | <b>134</b>   |
| 11            | Moradabad       | UP           | 45.5            | 40625        | 41637         | <b>102</b>   |
| 12            | Siddh'nagar     | UP           | 29.4            | 31712        | 39406         | <b>124</b>   |
| 13            | JP Nagar        | UP           | 39.4            | 50987        | 50842         | <b>100</b>   |
| 14            | Lashmipur K     | UP           | 19.1            | 30970        | 24730         | <b>80</b>    |
| 15            | Shrawasti       | UP           | 21.6            | 41876        | 37107         | <b>89</b>    |
| 16            | Bareilly        | UP           | 33.9            | 27534        | 25278         | <b>92</b>    |
| 17            | Rampur          | UP           | 49.1            | 42940        | 45699         | <b>106</b>   |
| 18            | Hardwar         | UTK          | 37.7            | 42840        | 37636         | <b>88</b>    |
| 19            | USingh Nagar    | UTK          | 16.2            | 84796        | 43985         | <b>52</b>    |
| 20            | Dharbhanga      | Bihar        | 22.3            | 33174        | 32149         | <b>97</b>    |
| 21            | PChamaparan     | Bihar        | 21.7            | 25148        | 33398         | <b>133</b>   |

| Serial | District   | State  | % Muslim | Hindu | Muslim | % M/H      |
|--------|------------|--------|----------|-------|--------|------------|
| 22     | Kishangunj | Bihar  | 74.1     | 34291 | 38020  | <b>111</b> |
| 23     | Katihar    | Bihar  | 44.8     | 26065 | 27966  | <b>107</b> |
| 24     | Araria     | Bihar  | 41.4     | 32065 | 31012  | <b>97</b>  |
| 25     | Purnia     | Bihar  | 38.1     | 32055 | 28891  | <b>90</b>  |
| 26     | Sitamarhi  | Bihar  | 21.4     | 32804 | 29951  | <b>91</b>  |
| 27     | Gumla      | JH     | 3.6      | 18996 | 29004  | <b>153</b> |
| 28     | Pakur      | JH     | 32.7     | 29070 | 38438  | <b>132</b> |
| 29     | Ranchi     | JH     | 10.2     | 33565 | 33426  | <b>100</b> |
| 30     | Sahibganj  | JH     | 32.4     | 33051 | 35216  | <b>107</b> |
| 31     | Parbhani   | MHA    | 6.6      | 52013 | 32002  | <b>62</b>  |
| 32     | Hingoli    | MHA    | 6.1      | 62503 | 37864  | <b>61</b>  |
| 33     | Washim     | MHA    | 6.5      | 55461 | 48445  | <b>87</b>  |
| 34     | Bhuldana   | MHA    | 9.1      | 50898 | 32876  | <b>65</b>  |
| 35     | Sirsa      | HAR    | negl     | 86375 | 44063  | <b>51</b>  |
| 36     | Mewat      | HAR    | 74.2     | 34798 | 48580  | <b>140</b> |
| 37     | Leh        | J&K    | 12.9     | 83079 | 76527  | <b>92</b>  |
| 38     | Bidar      | KAR    | 12.2     | 48324 | 43539  | <b>90</b>  |
| 39     | Gulbarga   | KAR    | 11.6     | 49150 | 40251  | <b>82</b>  |
| 40     | Mamit      | MIZO   | 1.8      | 58006 | 33627  | <b>58</b>  |
| 41     | Lawngtlai  | MIZO   | 0.3      | 51203 | 35254  | <b>69</b>  |
| 42     | Wynad      | Kerala | 26.5     | 44446 | 56802  | <b>128</b> |

# Kundu Report (2014)

|         | Rural     |        |          |            |        |          | Urban     |        |          |            |        |          |
|---------|-----------|--------|----------|------------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|----------|------------|--------|----------|
|         | All Hindu |        |          | All Muslim |        |          | All Hindu |        |          | All Muslim |        |          |
|         | MPCE      | H Size | H Income | MPCE       | H Size | H Income | MPCE      | H Size | H Income | MPCE       | H Size | H Income |
| 2004-05 | 178.2     | 4.95   | 882.09   | 173.2      | 5.59   | 968.188  | 336.9     | 4.36   | 1468.884 | 237.9      | 5.37   | 1277.523 |
| 2009-10 | 190.1     | 4.5    | 855.45   | 178.4      | 4.9    | 874.16   | 382.2     | 4.0    | 1528.8   | 264.8      | 4.8    | 1271.04  |
| 2011-12 | 218.8     | 4.4    | 962.72   | 207.9      | 5.0    | 1039.5   | 429.9     | 3.9    | 1676.61  | 297.6      | 5.0    | 1488.0   |

# Kundu Report (2014)

| Monthly Incomes | Per Capita |       | Family |       |
|-----------------|------------|-------|--------|-------|
|                 | Rural      | Urban | Rural  | Urban |
|                 | M/H        | M/H   | M/H    | M/H   |
| 2004-05         | 0.97       | 0.71  | 1.10   | 0.87  |
| 2009-10         | 0.94       | 0.69  | 1.02   | 0.83  |
| 2011-12         | 0.95       | 0.69  | 1.08   | 0.89  |

**Telangana**  
**Average Household Size**  
Source: Sudhir (2016) Table 2.2

|              | <b>Hindu</b> | <b>Muslim</b> | <b>All</b> |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| <b>Rural</b> | 4.5          | 5.4           | 4.8        |
| <b>Urban</b> | 4.6          | 5.5           | 5.2        |
| <b>All</b>   | 4.6          | 5.5           | 5.0        |

## Telangana

### Work Participation Ratios (15-64 Years) 2012-13 (%)

Source: Sudhir (2016) Table 2.2

| <b>Location</b> | <b>Gender</b> | <b>Hindu</b> | <b>Muslim</b> | <b>All</b> |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| <b>Rural</b>    | Male          | 80           | 75            | 79         |
|                 | Female        | 65           | <b>47</b>     | 63         |
| <b>Urban</b>    | Male          | 76           | 69            | 74         |
|                 | Female        | 25           | <b>8</b>      | 21         |



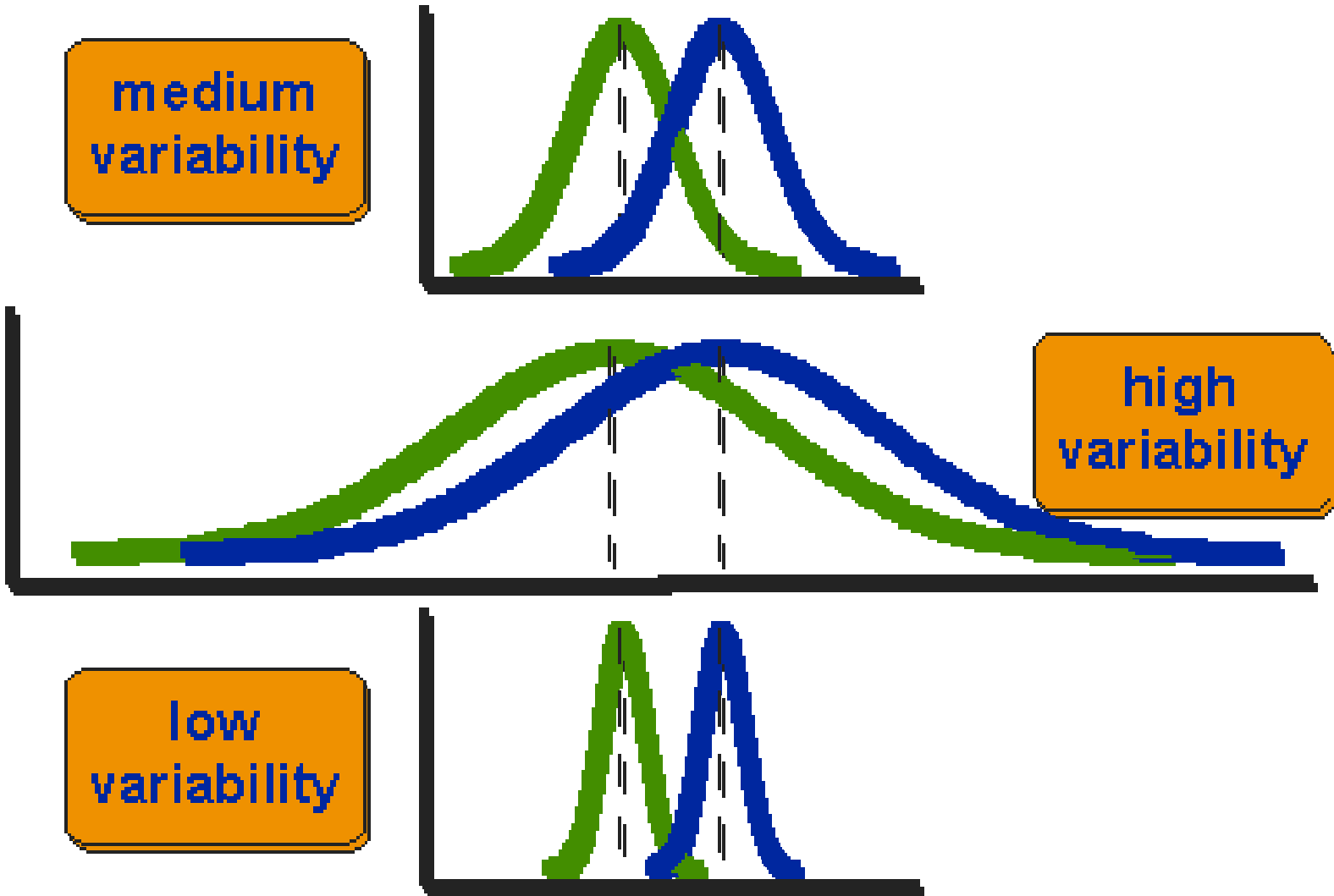
# Telangana

## Hindu Muslim Monthly Household Income and Expenditure

Source: Sudhir (2016), Tables A 5.14 and A 5.15

| Location        | Income |        | Expenditure |             |
|-----------------|--------|--------|-------------|-------------|
|                 | Hindu  | Muslim | Hindu       | Muslim      |
| <b>Rural</b>    | 10887  | 10372  | 4400        | <b>5295</b> |
| <b>Urban</b>    | 12938  | 13742  | 5838        | <b>7086</b> |
| <b>All</b>      | 11587  | 12848  | 4892        | <b>6615</b> |
| <b>GHMC</b>     | 14198  | 14474  | 6570        | <b>7738</b> |
| <b>NON-GHMC</b> | 11342  | 11785  | 4734        | <b>5880</b> |

Figure 2. Three scenarios for differences between means



# Distribution of Per capita consumption

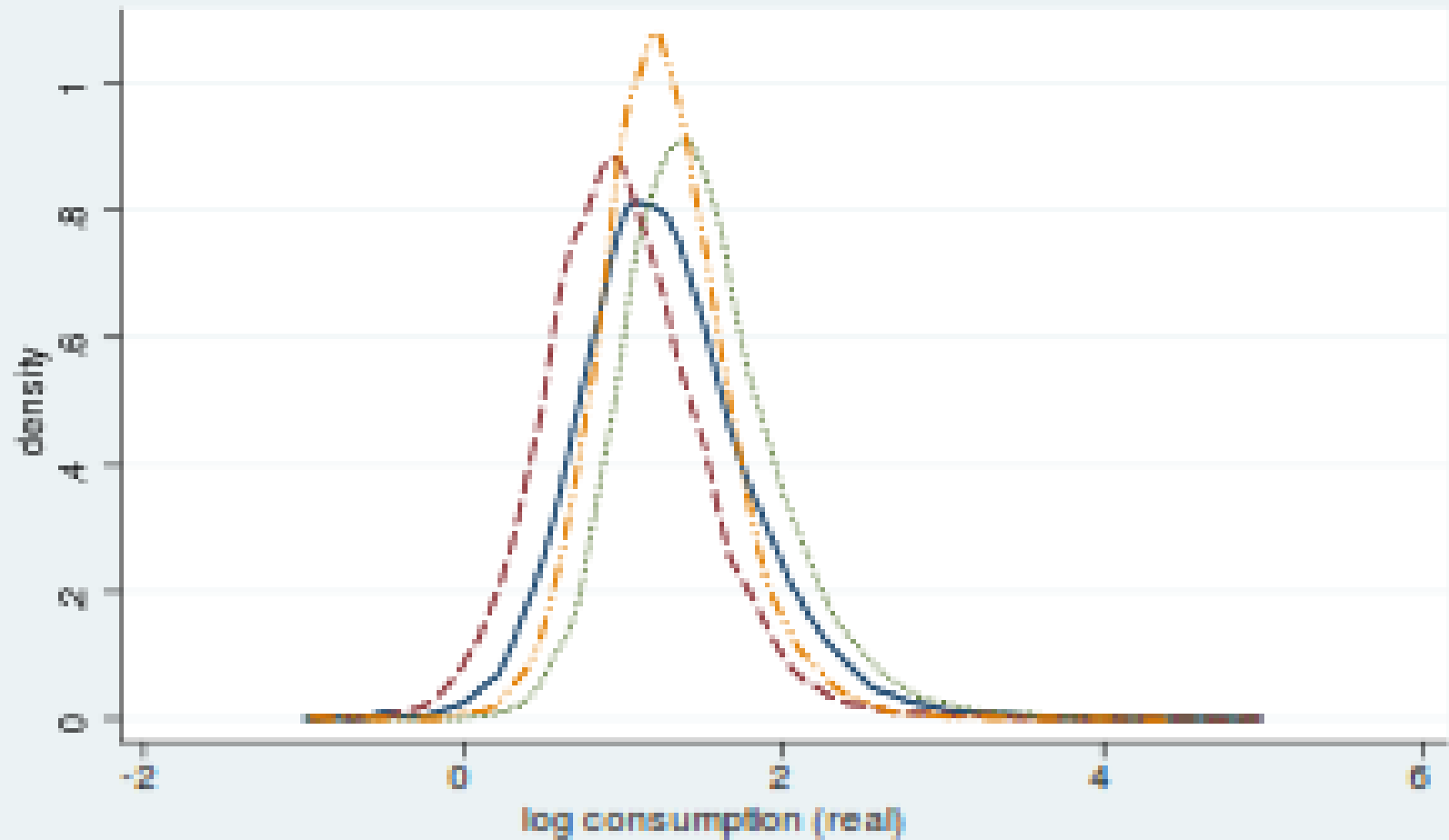
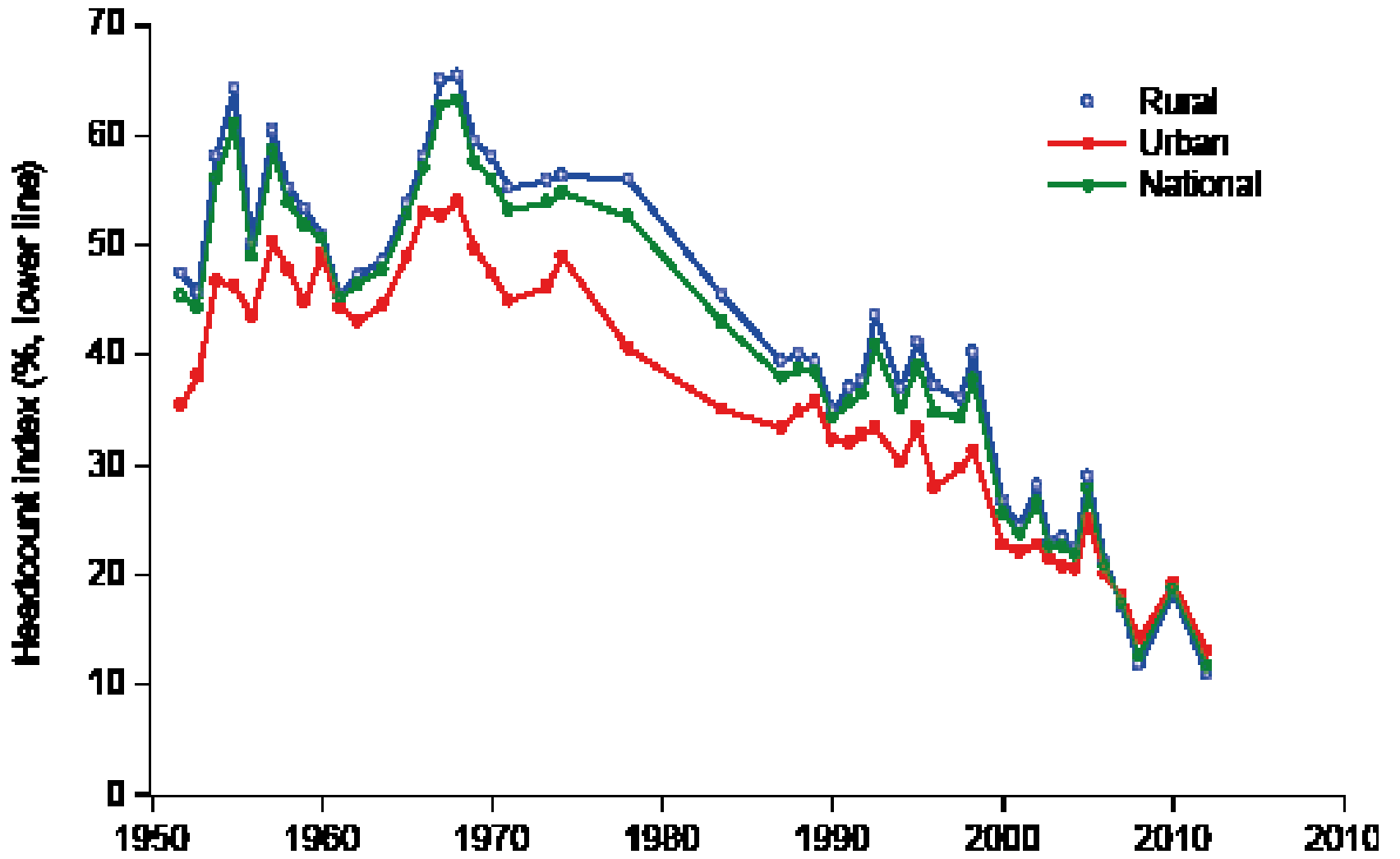


Table 2: Education Gap: Years of Schooling

|           | Average years of education |                |                |
|-----------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|           | Overall                    | Non-SC/ST      | SC/ST          |
| 1983      | 3.02<br>(0.01)             | 3.62<br>(0.02) | 1.41<br>(0.02) |
| 1987-88   | 3.21<br>(0.01)             | 3.84<br>(0.02) | 1.58<br>(0.02) |
| 1993-94   | 3.86<br>(0.01)             | 4.58<br>(0.02) | 2.08<br>(0.02) |
| 1999-2000 | 4.36<br>(0.02)             | 5.12<br>(0.02) | 2.64<br>(0.02) |
| 2004-05   | 4.87<br>(0.02)             | 5.55<br>(0.02) | 3.19<br>(0.03) |

Notes: This table presents the average years of education for the overall sample and separately for non-SC/STs and SC/STs. The reported statistics are obtained for each NSS survey round which is shown in the first column. Standard errors are in parenthesis.



यस्तु सर्वाणि भूतानि आत्मन्येवानुपश्यति ।  
सर्वभूतेषु चात्मानं ततो न विजुगुप्सते ॥ ६ ॥

Yastu = That is

Sarvani = Every

Bhootani = Beings with and without souls

Aatmaanyeva = Not different from his own Self

Anupasyati = Realizes

Sarva = Every

Bhootescu = All the beings

Aatmanam = In his own Self

Tato = Thereby

Na = Does not

Vijupsate = Hate

“The wise One, who realizes **all beings** as not different from his own Self; and his own self as the Self of **all beings** – thereby **does not hate anyone.**”

Isa Upanishad v.6

Beloved-of-the-Gods, King Piyadasi, speaks thus:  
Dhamma is good, but what constitutes Dhamma? (It includes) little evil, much good, kindness, generosity, truthfulness and purity.

And it consists of this: **proper behavior towards servants and employees, respect for mother and father, generosity to friends, companions, relations, Brahmans and ascetics, and not killing living beings.** Therefore a father, a son, a brother, a master, a friend, a companion or a neighbor should say: "This is good, this should be done." One benefits in this world and gains great merit in the next by giving the gift of the Dhamma.

2<sup>nd</sup> and 11<sup>th</sup> ROCK EDICT AT GIRNAR (300 BC)

"Who knows for certain? Who shall here  
declare it?  
Whence was it born, whence came creation?  
The gods are later than this world's formation;  
Who then can know the origins of the world?  
None knows whence creation arose;  
And whether He has or has not made it;  
He who surveys it from the lofty skies,  
Only He knows- or perhaps He knows not."

**- The Rig Veda (X:129)**